



## **Artificial General Intelligence**

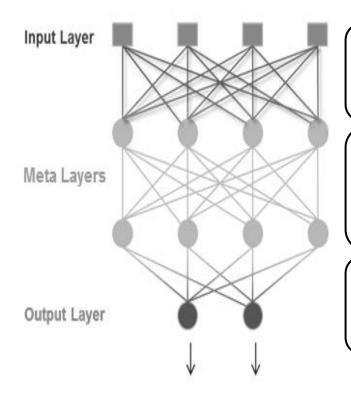
**Artificial general intelligence (AGI)** is a form of AI that possesses the ability to understand, learn, think, and apply knowledge across a wide range of tasks and domains.

SAGI emulates the human mind and behavior to solve any kind of complex problem.



### SAGI differs from Generative AI

#### **Generative Al**

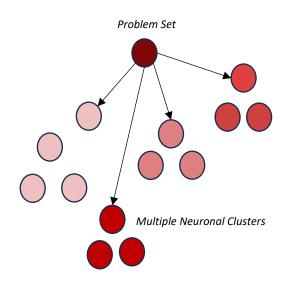


Responsible for feature extraction from raw input data.

Hidden processing layers used for training and selecting parameters for optimum performance of the rate of learning and exploration.

Responsible for "reward" systems and probability distribution functions and policies.

### **SAGI – Brain Biomimicry**



Biomimicry of the human brain where each process enriches itself sufficient to complete its task.

Local neural networks assimilate relevant training data.

The brain is multi-modal launching neural processes for the artificial retina, cochlea, and general processing.

Power usage is proportionate to the requirements of the task at hand.

High physical and operational costs, long training cycles, and results bias are major hurdles.

Low operational costs, self-learning capability, and ability to solve complex problems.

### Where Generative AI Falls Short







A game of Alpha Go is set up on a traditional rectangular board.



Generative AI would stop and do nothing, until it is retrained for the new board shape.



The board suddenly changes, to a completely different shape.



AGI will adapt to the new board, as it is a thinking machine and will continue playing without interruption.

## **Generative AI Sustainability Headwinds**

#### Sustainability

#### **Trouble for Elon Musk in Memphis**

As xAI ramps up operations at its new data center in Memphis, environmental advocacy groups are crying foul about the AI startup's pollution problem.

The Southern Environmental Law Center sent a letter this week to the Health Department ir Shelby County, requesting a probe into the Elon Musk-founded company's unpermitted use of natural-gas-burning turbines at its data center. The letter accuses xAI of installing "at least 18 gas combustion turbines" in recent months, producing a combined capacity of about 100 megawatts, or "enough electricity to power around 50,000 homes."

xAI first announced the facility back in June, shortly after it **raised \$6 billion** in Series B funding. Musk said in a **post on X** (formerly Twitter) last month that xAI was training its AI model—**dubbed Grok**—at the data center using 100,000 Nvidia H100 processors. While the

https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/elon-musks-xai-has-tennessee-size-pollution-problem-its-hands-vucre/

#### **Water Consumption**

Generative AI systems need enormous amounts of fresh water to cool their processors and generate electricity. In West Des Moines, Iowa, a giant data-center cluster serves OpenAI's most advanced model, GPT-4. A lawsuit by local residents revealed that in July 2022, the month before OpenAI finished training the model, the cluster used about 6% of the district's water.

https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-024-00478-x

#### Oracle will use three small nuclear reactors to power new 1-gigawatt AI data center

By <u>Jowi Morales</u> published September 11, 2024 Oracle wants to go nuclear



#### **Energy Consumption**

"We suspect that the amount of demand that we'll see from Al-specific applications will be as much or more than we've seen historically from cloud computing," said Jeff Tench, Vantage Data Center's executive vice president of North America and APAC.....Tench said Vantage's data centers typically have the capacity to use upward of 64 megawatts of power, or as much power as tens of thousands of homes.....And as we think about Al applications, those numbers can grow quite significantly beyond that into hundreds of megawatts," Tench said .

https://www.cnbc.com/2024/07/28/how-the-massive-power-draw-of-generative-ai-is-overtaxing-our-grid.html

#### **Data Privacy**

#### **Data Protection And Privacy**

Generative AI systems often require vast amounts of data for training, which can include sensitive personal information. This raises significant privacy concerns. Existing data protection laws, such as the GDPR in Europe, provide a framework for data privacy, but they were not designed with AI in mind.

https://www.forbes.com/councils/forbestechcouncil/2024/08/28/existing-legal-frameworks-and-gaps-in-generative-ai/



### **Generative AI Drawbacks**

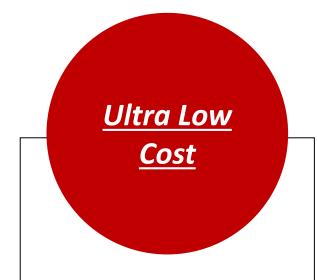


# **SAGI Technology Advantages**

	SAGI	GENERATIVE AI
DATASETS	Between 2%-10% of the number of datasets used by GEN AI applications	Large hyperscale environment required to host the training and learning data
POWER	Energy efficient – 13.7 kWh/rack	Energy intense – 30-100kWh+/rack
TRAINING	Training performed by customer	Training performed by provider
MINI-BRAINS	YES, downloadable, autonomous	NO
DATA PRIVACY	Data belong to customer	Data belong to provider
THINKING	Autonomous Learning & Thinking	Learning capable w/conditioned output
OPERATING ENVIRONMENT	Running on both standard CPUs & IT infrastructure	Running on GPU HW
Quantum Neural Networks QNN [optional]	YES, IBM currently	Unavailable



## **Market Competitive Advantages**



Does not require expensive upgrades to future HW technology & Liquid Cooling infrastructure, operating in standard server racks using power between 5kwh to 13.7kwh per rack

<u>Time-to-</u> <u>Market</u>

Self-directed learning and fast training, requiring minimum data sets and human intervention

Quality

Machine thinking capability able to handle complex problems with minimal supervision

## Pure Thought /FTL Partnership





## Pure Thought

- Newly formed as US based C-Corp
- Formerly dba SAGI LLC
- SAGI LLC fully absorbed into Pure Thought

## FTL Distribution Agreement

- FTL is primary distributor of Pure Thought products to the US DoD, DoE, and Aerospace & Defense industry
- FTL Board Member named to Pure Thought Advisory Board

### For More Information on FTL and Pure Thought products & services

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